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ANSI SYMBOL	CONDUCTOR COMBINATIONS		TEMP RANGE	LIMITS OF ERROR			APPLICATION INFORMATION (See NOTES at bottom)
	POSITIVE + LEG	NEGATIVE - LEG		RANGE (°F)	STANDARD	SPECIAL	
<b>TYPE J</b>  COLOR CODE  CONNECTOR TC Grade outer Ext Wire outer	IRON (MAGNETIC)  WHITE  BLACK BROWN BLACK	CONSTANTAN  RED	32 to 1400F (0 to 760C)	32 to 545 545 to 1400	+/- 4°F +/- 0.75%	+/- 2°F +/- 0.4%	Vacuum, reducing or inert atmosphere best. Reduced life in oxidizing atmosphere. Iron oxides rapidly above 1000°F (538C) so only heavy gauge wire is recommended for high temperature. Bare elements should not be exposed to sulphurous atmospheres above 1000F. <b>NOTE-A</b>
<b>TYPE K</b>  COLOR CODE  CONNECTOR TC Grade outer Ext Wire outer	CHROMEL  YELLOW  YELLOW BROWN YELLOW	ALUMEL (MAGNETIC)  RED	32 to 2300F (0 to 1260C)	32 to 545 545 to 2300	+/- 4°F +/- 0.75%	+/- 2°F +/- 0.4%	Oxidizing or neutral atmosphere. Mostly used above 1000°F (530C). Subject to failure if exposed to sulphur. Preferential oxidation of chromium in positive leg at certain low oxygen concentrations causes 'green-rot' and large negative calibration drifts most serious in the 1500 to 1900°F range. <b>NOTE-A</b>
<b>TYPE N</b>  COLOR CODE  CONNECTOR TC Grade outer Ext Wire outer	NICROSIL  ORANGE  ORANGE BROWN ORANGE	NISIL  RED	32 to 2300F (0 to 1250C)	32 to 545 545 to 2300	+/- 4°F +/- 0.75%	+/- 2°F +/- 0.4%	ALTERNATIVE to type 'K' – NOT a direct replacement. Preferred for high end of temperature range (up to 2300F). Provides better resistance to drift than 'K' at high temperatures and longer life in sulphurous atmosphere. <b>NOTE-A</b>
<b>TYPE T</b>  COLOR CODE  CONNECTOR TC Grade outer Ext Wire outer	COPPER  BLUE  BLUE BROWN BLUE	CONSTANTAN  RED	-300 to 700F (-184 to 371C)	-330 to -85 -85 to 270 270 to 660	+/- 1.5% +/- 1.8°F +/- 0.75%	+/- 0.8% +/- 0.9°F +/- 0.4%	Mild oxidizing, reducing or inert atmosphere. Good where moisture is present. Low temperature and cryogenic applications. <b>NOTE-A</b>
<b>TYPE E</b>  COLOR CODE  CONNECTOR TC Grade outer Ext Wire outer	CHROMEL  PURPLE  PURPLE BROWN PURPLE	CONSTANTAN  RED	-330 to 1600F (-200 to 900C)	-330 to -270 -270 to 480 480 to 640 640 to 1600	+/- 1% +/- 3°F +/- 3°F +/- 5%	+/- 1.8°F +/- 1.8°F +/- 0.4% +/- 0.4%	Oxidizing or inert atmosphere. Limited use in vacuum or reducing. Highest EMF change per degree. <b>NOTE-A</b>
<b>TYPE C</b>  COLOR CODE  CONNECTOR TC Grade outer Ext Wire outer	TUNGSTEN / 5% RHENIUM  N/A  RED N/A WHT w / RED tr	TUNGSTEN / 26% RHENIUM  N/A	800 to 4200F (0 to 2315C)	800 to 4200	+/- 1%	N/A	Vacuum, inert, hydrogen atmosphere. <b>NO OXIDATION RESISTANCE.</b> <b>NOTE-B</b>
<b>TYPE S</b>  COLOR CODE  CONNECTOR TC Grade outer Ext Wire outer	PLATINUM / 10% RHODIUM  BLACK  GREEN N/A GREEN	PLATINUM  RED	32 to 2700F (0 to 1480C)	32 to 1110 1110 to 2700	+/- 2.7°F +/- 0.25%	+/- 1.1°F +/- 0.10%	Oxidizing or inert atmosphere. Beware of contamination. <b>DO NOT INSERT IN METAL TUBES WITHOUT CLOSED END CERAMIC P.T. While base metal MIMS is available – DO NOT USE.</b> <b>NOTE-C</b>
<b>TYPE R</b>  COLOR CODE  CONNECTOR TC Grade outer Ext Wire outer	PLATINUM / 13% RHODIUM  BLACK  GREEN N/A GREEN	PLATINUM  RED	32 to 2700F (0 to 1480C)	32 to 1110 1110 to 2700	+/- 2.7°F +/- 0.25%	+/- 1.1°F +/- 0.10%	Oxidizing or inert atmosphere. Beware of contamination. <b>DO NOT INSERT IN METAL TUBES WITHOUT CLOSED END CERAMIC P.T. While base metal MIMS is available – DO NOT USE.</b> <b>NOTE-C</b>
<b>TYPE B</b>  COLOR CODE  CONNECTOR TC Grade outer Ext Wire outer	PLATINUM / 30% RHODIUM  GREY  WHITE N/A GREY	PLATINUM / 6% RHODIUM  RED	1600 to 3100F (870 to 1700C)	1600 to 3100	+/- 0.5%	+/- 0.25%	Oxidizing or inert atmosphere. Beware of contamination. <b>DO NOT INSERT IN METAL TUBES WITHOUT CLOSED END CERAMIC P.T. While base metal MIMS is available – DO NOT USE.</b> <b>NOTE-C</b>

**NOTE-A:** Can be supplied as MIMS (Mineral Insulated Metal Sheath) style tc. Choose sheath appropriate to atmosphere and temperature.

**NOTE-B:** Can be supplied in specially prepared molybdenum or tantalum sheaths, which must also be kept from oxidizing atmosphere.

**NOTE-C:** Can be supplied as SPECIAL MIMS with **NOBLE** metal sheath. Should **NEVER** be inserted in base metal tubes without closed end ceramic protection tube or used in base metal MIMS. See **ASTM E2181:4.2**

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